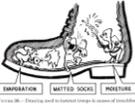
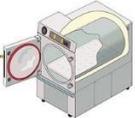


History Knowledge Organiser – Year 9 – Term 1A –The First World War

1		The Triple Entente		The Triple Alliance		Alliances
		An alliance of Britain, France and Russia.		An alliance of Germany, Italy and Austria-Hungary.		A group of countries who promise to support and protect each other.
2		Militarism		Imperialism		Nationalism
		Emphasis on military ideals and strength, focusing on a strong army and navy.		The desire to conquer colonies, especially in Africa.		The belief that your country is better than others. This made nations aggressive.
3		Trench		Trench Foot		No man's land
		Long, narrow ditches dug into the ground where soldiers lived all day and night.		Swelling of the feet caused by standing in cold mud and water, leading to gangrene.		In the middle of the two front line trenches. Didn't belong to either army.
4		Anaesthetic		Antiseptic		Autoclave
		Used to prevent pain during an operation.		Used to prevent infection during an operation.		An instrument which sterilises surgical instruments with steam.
5		Shrapnel		Amputation		Brodie helmet
		Small shards of metal, scattered by an explosion.		Removing a limb to prevent the rest of the body from becoming infected.		A metal helmet introduced in 1915 to replace the soft cap.
6		RAMC		FANY		Carrel-Dakin method
		Royal Army Medical Corps – the doctors and orderlies.		First Aid Nursing Yeomanry – volunteer nurses.		Using a sterilised salt solution to stop infection in a wound.
7		Neurosurgery		Triage		Shellshock
		Brain Surgery.		Soldiers sorted at a CCS into 3 categories in order to decide more quickly on treatment		A form of PTSD, symptoms included tiredness and stress to mental breakdown.

